

# Scanning Electron Microscopy

## VERIOS 460L

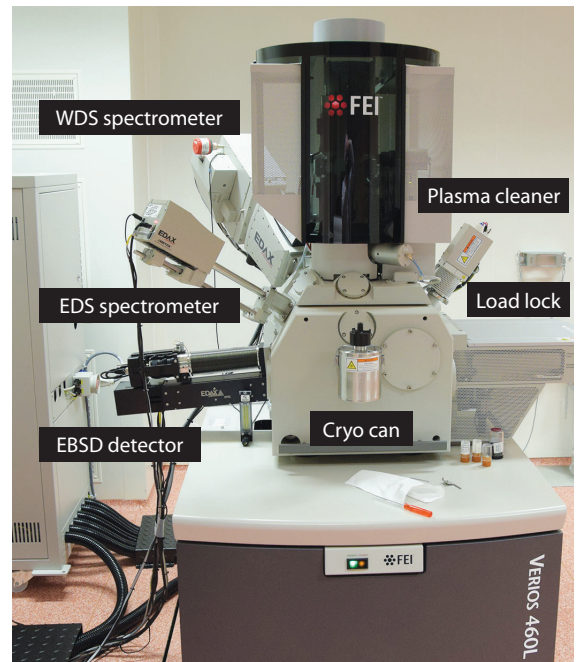
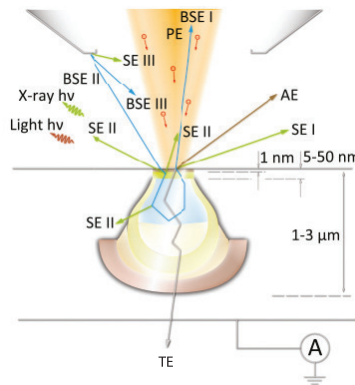
### DESCRIPTION

The Thermo Fisher Verios 460L field-emission scanning electron microscope (FESEM) offers sub-nanometer resolution over a wide energy range (0.7 nm @ 1 keV, 0.6 nm @ 2-30 keV) with excellent materials contrast. Its extraordinary low-voltage performance provides extremely precise, surface-specific information even on insulating samples with no conductive coating. The microscope is equipped with a wide array of imaging and analytical detectors for structural and compositional analysis.

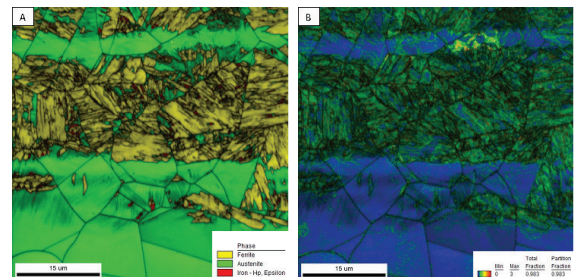
### PRINCIPLE

In the SEM finely focused electron beam is produced and scanned over the sample under vacuum to obtain the image. Incident electron beam interacts with the sample and generates number of signals each carrying a specific type of information. The intensities of these signals can be measured by variety of detectors. The most commonly imaged signals are secondary electrons (SEs) and backscattered electrons (BSEs).

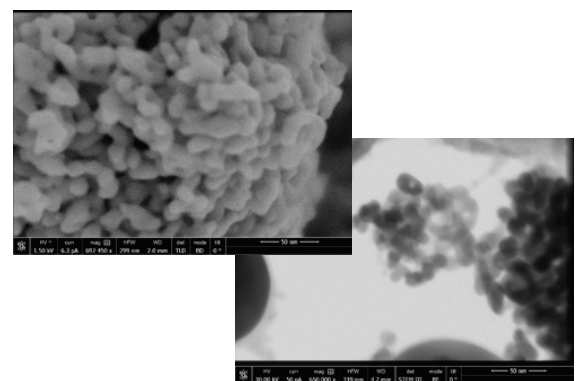
- PE primary electrons
- AE auger electrons
- SE secondary electrons
- BSE backscattered electrons
- SE I generated by PE in sample
- SE II generated by BSE in sample
- SE III generated by BSE on column/chamber
- SE IV generated by PE in column
- BSE I PE scattered in sample (elastically)
- BSE II PE scattered in sample (inelastically)
- BSE III BSE I scattered on column/chamber
- TE transmitted electrons



### APPLICATIONS EXAMPLES



EBSD analysis of a 301LN steel sample: A) Phase map indicating regions of Austenite, Ferrite and  $\epsilon$ -martensite; B) Map of Kernel Average Misorientation parameter, indicating local lattice distortion as a measure of strain.



Titanium dioxide particles (uncoated) observed in secondary electron signal in beam deceleration mode (left) and in STEM mode (right).

### SPECIFICATION

Electron optics		Imaging detectors (detected signal)	Analytical detectors (detected signal)
<b>Column type</b>	Elstar UC	TLD-SE (SE I, SE II, SE IV)	EDS EDAX SDD Octane Super (X ray)
<b>Source type</b>	Schottky FEG with monochromator	TLD-BSE (BSE I, BSE II)	WDS EDAX TEXS HP XM 4 (X ray)
<b>Imaging modes</b>	field free	ICD (BSE I)	EBSD EDAX DigiView IV (BSE, TE)
	XHR immersion	MD (BSE I, BSE II)	<b>Accessories</b>
	EDS optimized	ETD (SE I, SE II, SE III, BSE II, BSE III)	Beam current measurement (integrated + external)
	Beam deceleration	FSD (BSE)	IR camera for viewing sample/column
<b>Probe current</b>	0.8 pA to 100 nA	CBS (BSE II, BSE III)	Chamber mounted Nav-Cam+
<b>Landing Energy</b>	20 eV to 30 keV	STEM (TE)	Plasma cleaner Cryo cleaner
Sample stage movements		Maximum sample sizes	
<b>X, Y</b>	100 mm	<b>Maximum size</b>	100 mm diameter
<b>Z</b>	20 mm	<b>Maximum sample thickness (via loadlock)</b>	15 mm including sample holder
<b>Tilt</b>	-10° to +60° eucentric	<b>Maximum sample thickness (via chamber door)</b>	27.8 mm including sample holder
<b>Rotation</b>	720° stroke	<b>Fully motorized loadlock</b>	

### MORE INFO

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**Web:** <http://nano.ceitec.cz/high-resolution-scanning-electron-microscope-fei-verios-460l-verios/>

